

DIAMOND DART spoken English

www.diamonddart.in

SIMPLE PRESENT TENSE

ACTIVE	PASSIVE
<p>I WE YOU → advise.</p> <p>HE SHE IT → advises.</p> <p>THEY → advise.</p>	<p>I → am advised.</p> <p>WE YOU THEY → are advised.</p> <p>HE SHE IT → is advised.</p>
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; display: inline-block;"> A.V : XXX[do,does] M.V: 1 & 2 </div>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; display: inline-block;"> A.V : am , Is, Are. M.V: 5. </div>

PRESENT CONTINUOUS TENSE

ACTIVE	PASSIVE
<p>I → am advising.</p> <p>WE YOU THEY → are advising.</p> <p>HE SHE IT → is advising.</p>	<p>I → am being advised.</p> <p>WE YOU THEY → are being advised.</p> <p>HE SHE IT → is being advised.</p>
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; display: inline-block;"> A.V : am, Is, Are, M.V: 3. </div>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; display: inline-block;"> A.V : am being, Is being, Are being. M.V: 5. </div>

PRESENT PERFECT TENSE

ACTIVE	PASSIVE
<p>I WE YOU → have advised.</p> <p>HE SHE IT → has advised.</p> <p>THEY → have advised.</p>	<p>I WE YOU → have been advised.</p> <p>HE SHE IT → has been advised.</p> <p>THEY → have been advised.</p>
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; display: inline-block;"> A.V : have, has, M.V: 5. </div>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; display: inline-block;"> A.V : have been, Has been, M.V: 5. </div>

PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS TENSE

ACTIVE	PASSIVE
<p>I WE YOU → have been advising.</p> <p>HE SHE IT → has been advising.</p> <p>THEY → have been advising.</p>	<p>NO PASSIVE</p>
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; display: inline-block;"> A.V : have been, Has been, M.V: 3. </div>	

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SIMPLE PAST TENSE

ACTIVE	PASSIVE
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> I WE YOU HE SHE IT THEY </div> → advised.	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content; float: right;"> A.V : was , were, M.V: 5. </div> I → was advised. WE YOU → were advised. THEY HE SHE → was advised. IT
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> A.V : XXX[did] M.V: 4 </div>	

PAST CONTINUOUS TENSE

ACTIVE	PASSIVE
I → was advising. WE YOU → were advising. THEY HE SHE → was advising. IT	I → was being advised. WE YOU → were being advised. THEY HE SHE → was being advised. IT
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> A.V : was, were, M.V: 3. </div>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> A.V : was being, were being. M.V: 5. </div>

PAST PERFECT TENSE

ACTIVE	PASSIVE
I WE YOU → had advised. HE SHE IT THEY	I WE YOU → had been advised. HE SHE IT THEY
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> A.V : had, M.V: 5. </div>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> A.V : had been, M.V: 5. </div>

PAST PERFECT CONTINUOUS TENSE

ACTIVE	PASSIVE
I WE YOU → had been advising. HE SHE IT THEY	NO PASSIVE
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> A.V : had been, M.V: 3. </div>	

SIMPLE FUTURE TENSE

ACTIVE		PASSIVE	
I WE →	shall advise.	I WE →	shall be advised.
	A.V :shall, Will, M.V: 1.		A.V : shall be Will be, M.V: 5.
YOU HE SHE →	will advise.	YOU HE SHE →	will be advised.
IT THEY		IT THEY	

FUTURE CONTINUOUS TENSE

ACTIVE		PASSIVE	
I WE →	shall be advising.		
	A.V :shall be, Will be, M.V: 3.	NO PASSIVE	
YOU HE SHE →	will be advising.		
IT THEY			

FUTURE PERFECT TENSE

ACTIVE		PASSIVE	
I WE →	shall have advised.	I WE →	shall have been advised.
	A.V :shall have, Will have, M.V: 5.		A.V : shall have been Will have been, M.V: 5.
YOU HE SHE →	will have advised.	YOU HE SHE →	will have been advised.
IT THEY		IT THEY	

FUTURE PERFECT CONTINUOUS TENSE

ACTIVE		PASSIVE	
I WE →	shall have been advising.		
	A.V :shall have been, Will have been, M.V: 3.	NO PASSIVE	
YOU HE SHE →	will have been advising.		
IT THEY			

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SIMPLE MODAL - CAN

ACTIVE	PASSIVE
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content; margin-bottom: 10px;">A.V :can, M.V: 1.</div> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: 40px;">I WE YOU HE SHE IT THEY</div> <div style="margin: 0 10px;">} can advise.</div> </div>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content; margin-bottom: 10px;">A.V : can be, M.V: 5.</div> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: 40px;">I WE YOU HE SHE IT THEY</div> <div style="margin: 0 10px;">} can be advised.</div> </div>

CONTINUOUS MODAL - CAN

ACTIVE	PASSIVE
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content; margin-bottom: 10px;">A.V :can be, M.V: 3.</div> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: 40px;">I WE YOU HE SHE IT THEY</div> <div style="margin: 0 10px;">} can be advising.</div> </div>	<p>NO PASSIVE</p>

PERFECT MODAL - CAN

ACTIVE	PASSIVE
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content; margin-bottom: 10px;">A.V :can have, M.V: 5.</div> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: 40px;">I WE YOU HE SHE IT THEY</div> <div style="margin: 0 10px;">} can have advised.</div> </div>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content; margin-bottom: 10px;">A.V : can have been, M.V: 5.</div> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: 40px;">I WE YOU HE SHE IT THEY</div> <div style="margin: 0 10px;">} can have been advised.</div> </div>

PERFECT CONTINUOUS MODAL - CAN

ACTIVE	PASSIVE
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content; margin-bottom: 10px;">A.V :can have been, M.V: 3.</div> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: 40px;">I WE YOU HE SHE IT THEY</div> <div style="margin: 0 10px;">} can have been advising.</div> </div>	<p>NO PASSIVE</p>

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SIMPLE MODAL - COULD

ACTIVE	PASSIVE
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> I WE YOU HE SHE IT THEY </div> <p style="margin-left: 20px;">} could advise.</p>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content; float: right;"> A.V : could be, M.V: 5. </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> I WE YOU HE SHE IT THEY </div> <p style="margin-left: 20px;">} could be advised.</p>

CONTINUOUS MODAL - COULD

ACTIVE	PASSIVE
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> I WE YOU HE SHE IT THEY </div> <p style="margin-left: 20px;">} could be advising.</p>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content; float: right;"> A.V : could be, M.V: 3. </div> <p>NO PASSIVE</p>

PERFECT MODAL - COULD

ACTIVE	PASSIVE
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> I WE YOU HE SHE IT THEY </div> <p style="margin-left: 20px;">} could have advised.</p>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content; float: right;"> A.V : could have been, M.V: 5. </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> I WE YOU HE SHE IT THEY </div> <p style="margin-left: 20px;">} could have been advised.</p>

PERFECT CONTINUOUS MODAL - COULD

ACTIVE	PASSIVE
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> I WE YOU HE SHE IT THEY </div> <p style="margin-left: 20px;">} could have been advising.</p>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content; float: right;"> A.V : could have been, M.V: 3. </div> <p>NO PASSIVE</p>

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SIMPLE MODAL - MAY

ACTIVE	PASSIVE
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content; margin-bottom: 10px;">A.V : may, M.V: 1.</div> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: 40px;">I WE YOU HE SHE IT THEY</div> <div style="margin-left: 10px;">} may advise.</div> </div>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content; margin-bottom: 10px;">A.V : may be, M.V: 5.</div> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: 40px;">I WE YOU HE SHE IT THEY</div> <div style="margin-left: 10px;">} may be advised.</div> </div>

CONTINUOUS MODAL - MAY

ACTIVE	PASSIVE
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content; margin-bottom: 10px;">A.V : may be, M.V: 3.</div> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: 40px;">I WE YOU HE SHE IT THEY</div> <div style="margin-left: 10px;">} may be advising.</div> </div>	<p>NO PASSIVE</p>

PERFECT MODAL - MAY

ACTIVE	PASSIVE
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content; margin-bottom: 10px;">A.V : may have, M.V: 5.</div> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: 40px;">I WE YOU HE SHE IT THEY</div> <div style="margin-left: 10px;">} may have advised.</div> </div>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content; margin-bottom: 10px;">A.V : may have been, M.V: 5.</div> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: 40px;">I WE YOU HE SHE IT THEY</div> <div style="margin-left: 10px;">} may have been advised.</div> </div>

PERFECT CONTINUOUS MODAL - MAY

ACTIVE	PASSIVE
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content; margin-bottom: 10px;">A.V : may have been, M.V: 3.</div> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: 40px;">I WE YOU HE SHE IT THEY</div> <div style="margin-left: 10px;">} may have been advising.</div> </div>	<p>NO PASSIVE</p>

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SIMPLE MODAL - MIGHT

ACTIVE	PASSIVE
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> I WE YOU HE SHE IT THEY </div> <p style="margin-left: 20px;">} might advise.</p>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content; float: right;"> A.V : might be, M.V: 5. </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> I WE YOU HE SHE IT THEY </div> <p style="margin-left: 20px;">} might be advised.</p>

CONTINUOUS MODAL - MIGHT

ACTIVE	PASSIVE
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> I WE YOU HE SHE IT THEY </div> <p style="margin-left: 20px;">} might be advising.</p>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content; float: right;"> A.V : might be, M.V: 3. </div> <p>NO PASSIVE</p>

PERFECT MODAL - MIGHT

ACTIVE	PASSIVE
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> I WE YOU HE SHE IT THEY </div> <p style="margin-left: 20px;">} might have advised.</p>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content; float: right;"> A.V : might have been, M.V: 5. </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> I WE YOU HE SHE IT THEY </div> <p style="margin-left: 20px;">} might have been advised.</p>

PERFECT CONTINUOUS MODAL - MIGHT

ACTIVE	PASSIVE
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> I WE YOU HE SHE IT THEY </div> <p style="margin-left: 20px;">} might have been advising.</p>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content; float: right;"> A.V : might have been, M.V: 3. </div> <p>NO PASSIVE</p>

SIMPLE MODAL - SHALL

ACTIVE	PASSIVE
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> I WE YOU HE SHE IT THEY </div> } shall advise. <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin-top: 10px; width: fit-content;"> A.V : shall, M.V: 1. </div>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> I WE YOU HE SHE IT THEY </div> } shall be advised. <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin-top: 10px; width: fit-content;"> A.V : shall be, M.V: 5. </div>

CONTINUOUS MODAL - SHALL

ACTIVE	PASSIVE
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> I WE YOU HE SHE IT THEY </div> } shall be advising. <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin-top: 10px; width: fit-content;"> A.V : shall be, M.V: 3. </div>	NO PASSIVE

PERFECT MODAL - SHALL

ACTIVE	PASSIVE
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> I WE YOU HE SHE IT THEY </div> } shall have advised. <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin-top: 10px; width: fit-content;"> A.V : shall have, M.V: 5. </div>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> I WE YOU HE SHE IT THEY </div> } shall have been advised. <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin-top: 10px; width: fit-content;"> A.V : shall have been, M.V: 5. </div>

PPERFECT CONTINUOUS MODAL - SHALL

ACTIVE	PASSIVE
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> I WE YOU HE SHE IT THEY </div> } shall have been advising. <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin-top: 10px; width: fit-content;"> A.V : shall have been, M.V: 3. </div>	NO PASSIVE

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SIMPLE MODAL - SHOULD

ACTIVE	PASSIVE
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> I WE YOU HE SHE IT THEY </div> <p style="margin-left: 20px;">} should advise.</p>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> I WE YOU HE SHE IT THEY </div> <p style="margin-left: 20px;">} should be advised.</p>
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; font-size: small;"> A.V :should, M.V: 1. </div>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; font-size: small;"> A.V : should be, M.V: 5. </div>

CONTINUOUS MODAL - SHOULD

ACTIVE	PASSIVE
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> I WE YOU HE SHE IT THEY </div> <p style="margin-left: 20px;">} should be advising.</p>	<p>NO PASSIVE</p>
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; font-size: small;"> A.V :should be, M.V: 3. </div>	

PERFECT MODAL - SHOULD

ACTIVE	PASSIVE
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> I WE YOU HE SHE IT THEY </div> <p style="margin-left: 20px;">} should have advised.</p>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> I WE YOU HE SHE IT THEY </div> <p style="margin-left: 20px;">} should have been advised.</p>
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; font-size: small;"> A.V :should have, M.V: 5. </div>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; font-size: small;"> A.V : should have been, M.V: 5. </div>

PERFECT CONTINUOUS MODAL - SHOULD

ACTIVE	PASSIVE
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> I WE YOU HE SHE IT THEY </div> <p style="margin-left: 20px;">} should have been advising.</p>	<p>NO PASSIVE</p>
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; font-size: small;"> A.V :should have been, M.V: 3. </div>	

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SIMPLE MODAL - WILL

ACTIVE	PASSIVE
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> I WE YOU HE SHE IT THEY </div> <div style="margin-left: 20px;"> } will advise. </div>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content; float: right;"> A.V : will be, M.V: 5. </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> I WE YOU HE SHE IT THEY </div> <div style="margin-left: 20px;"> } will be advised. </div>

CONTINUOUS MODAL - WILL

ACTIVE	PASSIVE
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> I WE YOU HE SHE IT THEY </div> <div style="margin-left: 20px;"> } will be advising. </div>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content; float: right;"> A.V : will be, M.V: 3. </div> <p>NO PASSIVE</p>

PERFECT MODAL - WILL

ACTIVE	PASSIVE
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> I WE YOU HE SHE IT THEY </div> <div style="margin-left: 20px;"> } will have advised. </div>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content; float: right;"> A.V : will have been, M.V: 5. </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> I WE YOU HE SHE IT THEY </div> <div style="margin-left: 20px;"> } will have been advised. </div>

PERFECT CONTINUOUS MODAL - WILL

ACTIVE	PASSIVE
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> I WE YOU HE SHE IT THEY </div> <div style="margin-left: 20px;"> } will have been advising. </div>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content; float: right;"> A.V : will have been, M.V: 3. </div> <p>NO PASSIVE</p>

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SIMPLE MODAL - WOULD

ACTIVE	PASSIVE
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content; margin-bottom: 10px;">A.V :would, M.V: 1.</div> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: 40px;">I WE YOU HE SHE IT THEY</div> <div style="margin: 0 10px;">} →</div> <div>would advise.</div> </div>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content; margin-bottom: 10px;">A.V : would be, M.V: 5.</div> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: 40px;">I WE YOU HE SHE IT THEY</div> <div style="margin: 0 10px;">} →</div> <div>would be advised.</div> </div>

CONTINUOUS MODAL - WOULD

ACTIVE	PASSIVE
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content; margin-bottom: 10px;">A.V :would be, M.V: 3.</div> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: 40px;">I WE YOU HE SHE IT THEY</div> <div style="margin: 0 10px;">} →</div> <div>would be advising.</div> </div>	<p>NO PASSIVE</p>

PERFECT MODAL - WOULD

ACTIVE	PASSIVE
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content; margin-bottom: 10px;">A.V :would have, M.V: 5.</div> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: 40px;">I WE YOU HE SHE IT THEY</div> <div style="margin: 0 10px;">} →</div> <div>would have advised.</div> </div>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content; margin-bottom: 10px;">A.V : would have been, M.V: 5.</div> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: 40px;">I WE YOU HE SHE IT THEY</div> <div style="margin: 0 10px;">} →</div> <div>would have been advised.</div> </div>

PERFECT CONTINUOUS MODAL - WOULD

ACTIVE	PASSIVE
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content; margin-bottom: 10px;">A.V :would have been, M.V: 3.</div> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: 40px;">I WE YOU HE SHE IT THEY</div> <div style="margin: 0 10px;">} →</div> <div>would have been advising.</div> </div>	<p>NO PASSIVE</p>

SIMPLE MODAL - MUST

ACTIVE	PASSIVE
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; display: inline-block;"> I WE YOU HE SHE IT THEY </div> must advise. <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; display: inline-block; margin-left: 20px;"> A.V : must, M.V: 1. </div>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; display: inline-block;"> I WE YOU HE SHE IT THEY </div> must be advised. <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; display: inline-block; margin-left: 20px;"> A.V : must be, M.V: 5. </div>

CONTINUOUS MODAL - MUST

ACTIVE	PASSIVE
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; display: inline-block;"> I WE YOU HE SHE IT THEY </div> must be advising. <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; display: inline-block; margin-left: 20px;"> A.V : must be, M.V: 3. </div>	NO PASSIVE

PERFECT MODAL - MUST

ACTIVE	PASSIVE
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; display: inline-block;"> I WE YOU HE SHE IT THEY </div> must have advised. <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; display: inline-block; margin-left: 20px;"> A.V : must have, M.V: 5. </div>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; display: inline-block;"> I WE YOU HE SHE IT THEY </div> must have been advised. <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; display: inline-block; margin-left: 20px;"> A.V : must have been, M.V: 5. </div>

PERFECT CONTINUOUS MODAL - MUST

ACTIVE	PASSIVE
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; display: inline-block;"> I WE YOU HE SHE IT THEY </div> must have been advising. <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; display: inline-block; margin-left: 20px;"> A.V : must have been, M.V: 3. </div>	NO PASSIVE

SIMPLE MODAL – USED TO

ACTIVE	PASSIVE
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> I WE YOU HE SHE IT THEY </div> <p>used to advise.</p>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> I WE YOU HE SHE IT THEY </div> <p>used to be advised.</p>
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; font-size: small;"> A.V :used to, M.V: 1. </div>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; font-size: small;"> A.V : used to be, M.V: 5. </div>

CONTINUOUS MODAL – USED TO

ACTIVE	PASSIVE
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> I WE YOU HE SHE IT THEY </div> <p>used to be advising.</p>	<p>NO PASSIVE</p>
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; font-size: small;"> A.V :used to be, M.V: 3. </div>	

PERFECT MODAL – USED TO

ACTIVE	PASSIVE
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> I WE YOU HE SHE IT THEY </div> <p>used to have advised.</p>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> I WE YOU HE SHE IT THEY </div> <p>used to have been advised.</p>
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; font-size: small;"> A.V :used to have, M.V: 5. </div>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; font-size: small;"> A.V : used to have been, M.V: 5. </div>

PERFECT CONTINUOUS MODAL – USED TO

ACTIVE	PASSIVE
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> I WE YOU HE SHE IT THEY </div> <p>used to have been advising.</p>	<p>NO PASSIVE</p>
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; font-size: small;"> A.V :used to have been, M.V: 3. </div>	

SIMPLE MODAL – NEED TO

ACTIVE	PASSIVE
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> I WE YOU HE SHE IT THEY </div> <p style="margin-left: 20px;">need to advise.</p>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> I WE YOU HE SHE IT THEY </div> <p style="margin-left: 20px;">need to be advised.</p>
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; font-size: small;"> A.V :need to, M.V: 1. </div>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; font-size: small;"> A.V : need to be, M.V: 5. </div>

CONTINUOUS MODAL – NEED TO

ACTIVE	PASSIVE
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> I WE YOU HE SHE IT THEY </div> <p style="margin-left: 20px;">need to be advising.</p>	<p>NO PASSIVE</p>
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; font-size: small;"> A.V :need to be, M.V: 3. </div>	

PERFECT MODAL – NEED TO

ACTIVE	PASSIVE
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> I WE YOU HE SHE IT THEY </div> <p style="margin-left: 20px;">need to have advised.</p>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> I WE YOU HE SHE IT THEY </div> <p style="margin-left: 20px;">need to have been advised.</p>
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; font-size: small;"> A.V :need to have, M.V: 5. </div>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; font-size: small;"> A.V : need to have been, M.V: 5. </div>

PERFECT CONTINUOUS MODAL – NEED TO

ACTIVE	PASSIVE
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> I WE YOU HE SHE IT THEY </div> <p style="margin-left: 20px;">need to have been advising.</p>	<p>NO PASSIVE</p>
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; font-size: small;"> A.V :need to have been, M.V: 3. </div>	

SIMPLE MODAL – OUGHT TO

ACTIVE	PASSIVE
<div style="float:right; border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; margin-bottom: 10px;">A.V :ought to, M.V: 1.</div> <div style="float:left; border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; margin-bottom: 10px;">I WE YOU HE SHE IT THEY</div> <div style="clear:both;"></div> <p style="text-align:right;">ought to advise.</p>	<div style="float:right; border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; margin-bottom: 10px;">A.V : ought to be, M.V: 5.</div> <div style="float:left; border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; margin-bottom: 10px;">I WE YOU HE SHE IT THEY</div> <div style="clear:both;"></div> <p style="text-align:right;">ought to be advised.</p>

CONTINUOUS MODAL – OUGHT TO

ACTIVE	PASSIVE
<div style="float:right; border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; margin-bottom: 10px;">A.V :ought to be, M.V: 3.</div> <div style="float:left; border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; margin-bottom: 10px;">I WE YOU HE SHE IT THEY</div> <div style="clear:both;"></div> <p style="text-align:right;">ought to be advising.</p>	<p>NO PASSIVE</p>

PERFECT MODAL – OUGHT TO

ACTIVE	PASSIVE
<div style="float:right; border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; margin-bottom: 10px;">A.V :ought to have, M.V: 5.</div> <div style="float:left; border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; margin-bottom: 10px;">I WE YOU HE SHE IT THEY</div> <div style="clear:both;"></div> <p style="text-align:right;">ought to have advised.</p>	<div style="float:right; border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; margin-bottom: 10px;">A.V : ought to have been, M.V: 5.</div> <div style="float:left; border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; margin-bottom: 10px;">I WE YOU HE SHE IT THEY</div> <div style="clear:both;"></div> <p style="text-align:right;">ought to have been advised.</p>

PERFECT CONTINUOUS MODAL – OUGHT TO

ACTIVE	PASSIVE
<div style="float:right; border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; margin-bottom: 10px;">A.V :ought to have been, M.V: 3.</div> <div style="float:left; border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; margin-bottom: 10px;">I WE YOU HE SHE IT THEY</div> <div style="clear:both;"></div> <p style="text-align:right;">ought to have been advising.</p>	<p>NO PASSIVE</p>

SIMPLE MODAL – DARE TO

ACTIVE	PASSIVE
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> I WE YOU HE SHE IT THEY </div> <p style="margin-left: 20px;">dare to advise.</p>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> I WE YOU HE SHE IT THEY </div> <p style="margin-left: 20px;">dare to be advised.</p>
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; font-size: small;"> A.V :dare to, M.V: 1. </div>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; font-size: small;"> A.V : dare to be, M.V: 5. </div>

CONTINUOUS MODAL – DARE TO

ACTIVE	PASSIVE
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> I WE YOU HE SHE IT THEY </div> <p style="margin-left: 20px;">dare to be advising.</p>	<p>NO PASSIVE</p>
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; font-size: small;"> A.V :dare to be, M.V: 3. </div>	

PERFECT MODAL – DARE TO

ACTIVE	PASSIVE
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> I WE YOU HE SHE IT THEY </div> <p style="margin-left: 20px;">dare to have advised.</p>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> I WE YOU HE SHE IT THEY </div> <p style="margin-left: 20px;">dare to have been advised.</p>
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; font-size: small;"> A.V :dare to have, M.V: 5. </div>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; font-size: small;"> A.V : dare to have been, M.V: 5. </div>

PERFECT CONTINUOUS MODAL – DARE TO

ACTIVE	PASSIVE
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> I WE YOU HE SHE IT THEY </div> <p style="margin-left: 20px;">dare to have been advising.</p>	<p>NO PASSIVE</p>
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; font-size: small;"> A.V :dare to have been, M.V: 3. </div>	